

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aksoy, D., Bammer, R., Mlynash, M., Venkatasubramanian, C., Eyngorn, I., Snider, R. W., Gupta, S. N., Narayana, R., Fischbein, N., & Wijman, C. A. C. (2013). Magnetic resonance imaging profile of blood-brain barrier injury in patients with acute intracerebral hemorrhage. *Journal of the American Heart Association*, 2(3). <https://doi.org/10.1161/JAHA.113.000095>
- Ambrose, J. A., & Singh, M. (2015). *Pathophysiology of coronary artery disease leading to acute coronary syndromes*. 5(January), 1–5. <https://doi.org/10.12703/P7-08>
- American Stroke Association. (2011). *Stroke Statistics*. <http://www.strokecenter.org/patients/about-stroke/stroke-statistics/>
- Andersson, Å. G., Kamwendo, K., Seiger, Å., & Appelros, P. (2006). How to identify potential fallers in a stroke unit: Validity indexes of four test methods. *Journal of Rehabilitation Medicine*, 38(3), 186–191.
- Arya, W. W. (2012). *Strategi Mengatasi & Bangkit dari STROKE : Panduan bagi Penderita, Keluarga, Sahabat dan siapa saja yang peduli terhadap Stroke; Hidup bahagia pasca stroke*. [//lib.fkik.untad.ac.id/index.php?p=show\\_detail&id=2126](http://lib.fkik.untad.ac.id/index.php?p=show_detail&id=2126)
- Asfar, A. (2018). Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Fungsi Kognitif Penderita Stroke Non Hemoragik Di Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah Kota Makassar Tahun 2018. *Jurnal Ilmiah Kesehatan Pencerah*, 7(2), 132–141. <https://stikesmu-sidrap.e-journal.id/JIKP/article/view/40>
- Awan Hariyanto, & Rini Sulityowati. (2015). *Buku ajar keperawatan medikal bedah 1*. Yogyakarta : Ar-Ruzz Media.
- Bamford, J., Sandercock, P., Dennis, M., Warlow, C., & Burn, J. (1991). Classification and natural history of clinically identifiable subtypes of cerebral infarction. *The Lancet*, 337(8756), 1521–1526. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0140-6736\(91\)93206-O](https://doi.org/10.1016/0140-6736(91)93206-O)
- Boletimi, R. O., Kembuan, M. A. H. N., & Pertiwi, J. M. (2021). Gambaran Fungsi Kognitif Pasien Pasca Stroke. *Medical Scope Journal (MSJ)*, 2(2), 66–72. <https://doi.org/10.35790/msj.2.2.2021.32546>
- Chan, P. P., Si Tou, J. I., Tse, M. M., & Ng, S. S. (2017). Reliability and Validity of the Timed Up and Go Test With a Motor Task in People With Chronic Stroke. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, 98(11), 2213–2220.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apmr.2017.03.008>

Clinical Governance Unit. (2015). *Falls Prevention*. The Sydney Children's Hospitals Network.

Departemen Pendidikan Nasional. (2008). *Kamus besar bahasa Indonesia Pusat Bahasa*. PT Gramedia Pustaka Utama.

Dewi, R. (2010). *PERBEDAAN SKOR FUNGSI KOGNITIF STROKE ISKEMIK PERTAMA DENGAN ISKEMIK BERULANG DENGAN LESI HEMISFER KIRI*.

DiPiro, J. T., Wells, B. G., Terry L Schwinghammer, & DiPiro Cecily V. (2015). *Pharmacotherapy handbook*. <https://www.worldcat.org/title/pharmacotherapy-handbook/oclc/871305241>

Dourman,K.(2013). *Waspadai Stroke Usia Muda*.

Fagan Susan C., & Hess David C. (2008). *Dipiro JT, Talbert RL, Yee GC, Matzke G, Wells BC and Posy LM. Pharmacotherapy : A Pathophysiologic Approach 9th edition*. The McGraw-Hill.

Feigin, V. L. (2005). Stroke epidemiology in the developing world. In *Lancet* (Vol. 365, Issue 9478, pp. 2160–2161). *Lancet*. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(05\)66755-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(05)66755-4)

Feigin, V. L. (2006). *Stroke : panduan bergambar tentang pencegahan dan pemulihan stroke*. Bhuana Ilmu Populer. <https://www.worldcat.org/title/stroke-panduan-bergambar-tentang-pencegahan-dan-pemulihan-stroke/oclc/298415415>

Gomes, J., & Wachsmann, A. M. (2013). Types of strokes. In *Handbook of Clinical Nutrition and Stroke* (pp. 15–31). Humana Press Inc. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-62703-380-0\\_2](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-62703-380-0_2)

Hanas Enny Lestari Eni Karmila Asni, M. (2016). GAMBARAN FUNGSI KOGNITIF PADA PASIEN PASCA STROKE DI POLIKLINIK SARAF RSUD ARIFIN ACHMAD PROVINSI RIAU. In *JOM FK* (Vol. 3, Issue 1Februari).

Hutomo, A. K., Studi, P., & Keperawatan, I. (2015). *Hubungan penataan lingkungan rumah terhadap risiko jatuh pada lansia di desa karangwuni wates kulon progo*.

Irfan, M. (2010). *Fisioterapi bagi insan stroke* (Cet.1). Graha Ilmu.

Jones & Bartlett Learning. (2014). *Basic Brain Anatomy*. <http://go.jblearning.com/ManascoCWS>

Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2016). *Anatomi dan Fisiologi Manusia*.

- Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2017). Situasi lansia di Indonesia tahun 2017: Gambar struktur umur penduduk Indonesia tahun 2017. *Pusat Data Dan Informasi*, 1--9.
- Kerse, N., Parag, V., Feigin, V. L., Mcnaughton, H., Hackett, M. L., Bennett, D. A., & Anderson, C. S. (2008). Falls after stroke: results from the auckland regional community stroke (ARCOS) study, 2002 to 2003. *Stroke*, 39(6), 1890–1893. <https://doi.org/10.1161/STROKEAHA.107.509885>
- Kirnanoro H, & Maryana S. (2017). *Anatomi fisiologi*. Pustaka Baru Press.
- Laksono, B. A., Widyastuti, K., & Yenni, S. (2019). *Profil gangguan fungsi kognitif pada pasien pasca stroke iskemik di RSUP Sanglah Denpasar Bali, Indonesia periode 2019*. <https://doi.org/10.15562/ism.v10i3.463>
- Larsen, D. S. (2012). Why neuroplasticity? In *Journal of Neurologic Physical Therapy* (Vol. 36, Issue 2, pp. 110–111). <https://doi.org/10.1097/NPT.0b013e3182567076>
- Libretexts. (2020). *Functions of the Brain Stem*.
- Mackintosh, S. F., Hill, K. D., Dodd, K. J., Goldie, P. A., & Culham, E. G. (2006). Balance Score and a History of Falls in Hospital Predict Recurrent Falls in the 6 Months Following Stroke Rehabilitation. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, 87(12), 1583–1589. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apmr.2006.09.004>
- Malik, A., & Maulina, M. (2015). *Fungsi Kognitif Pasien Stroke Berdasarkan Mini Mental State Examination (Mmse) di Rumah Sakit Umum Cut Meutia Kabupaten Aceh Utara*. 169–181.
- NANDA. (2015). *Diagnosis Keperawatan : Definisi Dan Klasifikasi 2015-2017*.
- Nations, U. (2015). *World Population Ageing*.
- Nisa, Q., & Maratis, J. (2019). Hubungan Keseimbangan Postural Dengan Kemampuan Berjalan Pada Pasien Stroke Hemiparesis. *Jurnal Fisioterapi*, 19(2), 83–89.
- Noviyanti, D., & S, R. (2013). *FAKTOR RISIKO PENYEBAB MENINGKATNYA KEJADIAN STROKE PADA USIA REMAJA DAN USIA PRODUKTIF* (Vol. 10).
- Nugroho, W. (2008). *Keperawatan gerontik dan geriatrik*. EGC.
- Oros, R. I., Popescu, C. A., Iova, S. O., Mihancea, P., & Iova, C. A. (2016). Depression, activities of daily living and quality of life in elderly stroke patients. *Human and Veterinary Medicine*, 8(1), 24–28.
- Putri, M. N., Mutiawati, E., & Mahdani, W. (2017). *Hubungan Derajat Stroke Terhadap Status Kognitif Pada Pasien Stroke Iskemik Di Poliklinik Saraf Rumah Sakit Umum*

- Daerah dr . Zainoel Abidin Banda Aceh Relationship Degree Stroke on The Cognitive Status Patients Ischemic Stroke. 2, 61–67.*
- Ramadian, D. A., S, J. M. P., & Runtuwene, T. (2012). *GAMBARAN FUNGSI KOGNITIF PADA LANSIA DI TIGA YAYASAN MANULA DI KECAMATAN KAWANGKOAN. November, 1–8.*
- RISKESDAS. (2013). RISET KESEHATAN DASAR. *Science, 127(3309), 1275–1279.*  
<https://doi.org/10.1126/science.127.3309.1275>
- Riskesdas, K. (2018). Hasil Utama Riset Kesehata Dasar (RISKESDAS). *Journal of Physics A: Mathematical and Theoretical, 44(8), 1–200.*  
<https://doi.org/10.1088/1751-8113/44/8/085201>
- Rubenstein, L. Z., & Josephson, K. R. (2006). Falls and Their Prevention in Elderly People: What Does the Evidence Show? In *Medical Clinics of North America* (Vol. 90, Issue 5, pp. 807–824). Elsevier. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mcna.2006.05.013>
- Saikaley, M., Iruthayarajah, J., Mirkowski, M., Macaluso, S., Salter, K., Badour, A., Eskes, G., & Teasell, R. (2018). *Chapter 12 : Cognitive Rehabilitation.*
- Sarwono Jonathan. (2015). *Rumus-Rumus Populer dalam SPSS 22 untuk Riset Skripsi.* Andi Offset.
- Shafari, F. R., & Sanyoto, D. D. (2020). *HUBUNGAN LETAK LESI DENGAN FUNGSI KOGNITIF PADA PASIEN.* 191–200.
- Stanley Mickey. (2006). *Buku Ajar Keperawatan Gerontik.* EGC.
- Stroke Association. (2018). *Cognitive problems after stroke.*
- Suardiman, S. . (2011). *Psikologi Usia Lanjut.* Gajah Mada Univesity Press.  
<https://ugmpress.ugm.ac.id/id/product/psikologi/psikologi-usia-lanjut>
- Sucec, J., Herzog, M., Van den Bergh, O., Van Diest, I., & von Leupoldt, A. (2020). The effect of dyspnea on recognition memory. *International Journal of Psychophysiology, 148, 50–58.* <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijpsycho.2019.12.005>
- Sun, X., Gao, Q., Dou, H., & Tang, S. (2016). Which is better in the rehabilitation of stroke patients, core stability exercises or conventional exercises? *Journal of Physical Therapy Science, 28(4), 1131–1133.* <https://doi.org/10.1589/jpts.28.1131>
- Suryo, M. F., Salim, H., & Freddy, S. (2011). *GANGGUAN KESEIMBANGAN PADA PENDERITA PASKA STROKE DENGAN SKALA KESEIMBANGAN BERG.* 28(2).
- Tamam, B. (2020). *FAKTOR RISIKO TERHADAP KEJADIAN STROKE Di RSUD Dr.*



KOESNADI BONDOWOSO.

- Tang, Q. P., Yang, Q. D., Wu, Y. H., Wang, G. Q., Huang, Z. L., Liu, Z. J., Huang, X. S., Zhou, L., Yang, P. M., & Fan, Z. Y. (2005). Effects of problem-oriented willed-movement therapy on motor abilities for people with poststroke cognitive deficits. *Physical Therapy*, 85(10), 1020–1033. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ptj/85.10.1020>
- Tsur, A., & Segal, Z. (2010). Falls in stroke patients: risk factors and risk management. *Undefined*.
- Van Gijn, J., & Rinkel, G. J. E. (2001). Subarachnoid haemorrhage: Diagnosis, causes and management. In *Brain* (Vol. 124, Issue 2, pp. 249–278). Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/brain/124.2.249>
- Wahyuni, D. S. (2020). PENURUNAN RISIKO JATUH PADA PASIEN STROKE NON HEMORAGIK DENGAN LATIHAN KESEIMBANGAN DI PARALEL BAR. *SELL Journal*, 5(1), 55.
- Weerdesteyn, V., De Niet, M., Van Duijnhoven, H. J. R., & Geurts, A. C. H. (2008). Falls in individuals with stroke. *Journal of Rehabilitation Research & Development*, 45(8), 1195–1214. <https://doi.org/10.1682/JRRD.2007.09.0145>
- Wende, M. P., Wungouw, H. P. L., & Damanik, E. M. B. (2019). Perbedaan Gangguan Fungsi Kognitif Pada Pasien Strokke Iskemik Lesi Hemisfer Kiri dan Kanan di RSUD Prof. Dr. W. Z. Johannes Kupang. *Cendana Medical Journal*, 18(3), 528–534.
- Yanuar, E., Warji, Sukarmin, Setianingrum, Y., & Estiningtyas. (2020). PENGARUH TERAPI MEMORI TERHADAP KEMAMPUAN KOGNITIF PADA PASIEN STROKE NON HEMORAGIK DI RSUD RA KARTINI JEPARA. 11(2), 226–235.
- Yu, H.-X., Wang, Z.-X., Liu, C.-B., Dai, P., Lan, Y., & Xu, G.-Q. (2021). *Effect of Cognitive Function on Balance and Posture Control after Stroke*. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2021/6636999>
- Yueniwati Yuyun. (2015). *Deteksi Dini Stroke Iskemia: dengan Pemeriksaan Ultrasonografi Vaskular dan*. Universitas Brawijaya Press.
- Zelazo, P. D., Blair, C. B., Willoughby, M. T., Larson, M., Officer, P., Higgins, E., & Sussman, A. (2017). *Executive Function : Implications for Education Authors*.